

**Web Fig. 1:** Close up of a witches' broom on a lime tree (*Citrus aurantifolia*).



**Web Fig. 2:** Lime shoot from a healthy tree (right); shoots from an affected tree (left); from right to left: shoots with early symptoms (leaves are still large), witches' broom before and after leaf drying.



**Web Fig. 3:** Lime trees affected by lime witches' broom phytoplasma



All pictures kindly provided by J.M. Bové - INRA Bordeaux (FR)