

Netherlands Food and Consumer Product Safety Authority Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality

NL experience on Comparative Assessment



Ivonne Elberse, Workshop CA, Lisbon, 2018



Netherlands Food and Consumer Product Safety Authority Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality



Content

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- Questions

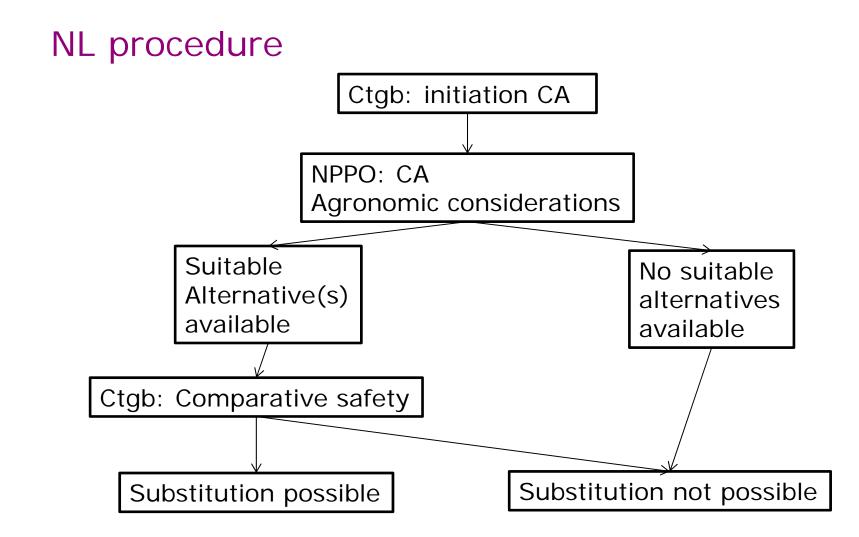


NL experience

Limited experience

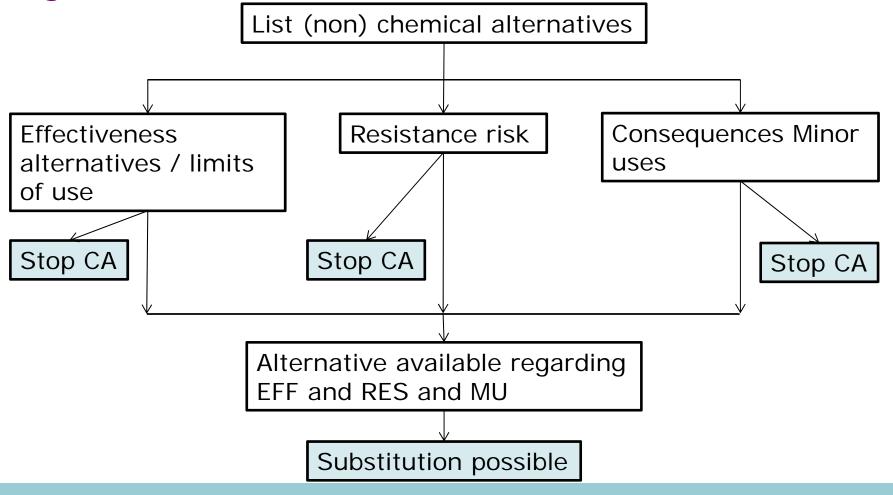
- 9 CA's
- 1 CA in 2015, 1 in 2017 and 7 in 2018







Agronomic considerations





Assumptions (1)

- No agricultural system approach
- Authorised products are effective
- Other CfS is no alternative
- Alternative has same mode of application
- Resistance management: no change in # MoA's or at least 5 MoA's



Example

Annex I: Alternative authorised plant protection products in the Netherlands

An overview of chemical alternatives (date: 02-08-2018), for the proposed major uses of Product X

Crop	Pest/ disease/	Product	A.s.	RAC- code	Differences in limitations in the use of the alternative (e.g. according to	Alternative regarding	Alternative regarding
	weed				the label)	limits in use	resistance
							management
wheat	<u>Septoria</u> tritici	A	М	M05	-	yes	yes
		В	N, O	C2, G1	CfS	no	no
		С	P, Q	C2, G1	90% drift reduction required on	no	yes
					fields adjacent to surface water		
		D	R	C3	not permitted to use straw from	no	yes
					treated wheat to feed animals		
		F	S	M05	-	yes	yes
		G	Т	C3	Use permitted until 1-11-2018	no	no
	H U,V C2, G1 Different application p			Different application period	no	yes	
		L	W	C3	Not authorised in winter wheat	no	no



Assumptions (2)

 Non-chemical alternatives according to Defra document

Non-chemical pest control methods:

A review of the literature to establish their efficacy and safety to workers, to inform the process of comparative assessment required by new pesticide legislation.

Defra Project Code: PS2809/348656



Date 24th Jan 2013

Submitted to: Sally Wood Report Authors : Jonathan Blake, Tim O Neill, Peter Gladders, Mike Lole, Jessica Sparkes, Jude Bennison, Gemma Gillies, and Sarah Cook.





Example

				Oilseeds									Potatoes						
				Pest controlled						Rating			Pest controlled			Rating			
Non-chemical pest control			Cabbage stem flea beetle	Pollen beetle	Cabbage seed weevil	Pod midge	Aphids	Effectiveness	Current use	Economic Viability	Potato cyst nematode	Aphids	Cutworm	Wireworm	Effectiveness	Current use	Economic viability		
	Minimise trash/crop residues							3	3	3				~	3	3	3		
	Seedbed quality	✓						3	3	3						0			
	Extra cultivations	✓						3	3	3				1	3	3	3		
	Increase seed rate	✓						3	3	3						0			
	Drilling method	✓						3	3	3						0			
	Flooding								0		1			1		0			
	Solarisation								0		~					0			
Pre-cropping	Soil analysis for pests								0		✓			1	4	3	3		
	Hot water treatment								0							0			
	Trap cropping								0		1					0			
	Seed testing								0							0			
	Planning pest control strategy	~	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	3	4	3		
	Glasshouse/tunnel clean-up								0							0			
	Growing out of the soil								0							0			
	Soil steaming								0							0			
	Rolling soil post-planting	1						3	3	3						0			
	Beetle banks						<	1	1	1		1			1	1	1		
	Diverse crop margins						1	1	1	1		1			1	1	1		
	Trap/banker plants/push-pull								0							0			
	Suction apparatus								0							0			
	Intercropping/companion planting								0							0			
	Controlled irrigation								0				1		4	4	4		



Questions

- When is a non chemical method considered as an alternative?
- Do other MS use information from growers/advisors/expert judgement?
- Do other MS assess effectiveness of alternatives?

Thank you for your attention



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