

CABI and EPPO

Related Activities

Lucinda Charles, Content Manager, Compendium Programme

EPPO PPI Panel Meeting, 4-5 February 2020, Utrecht



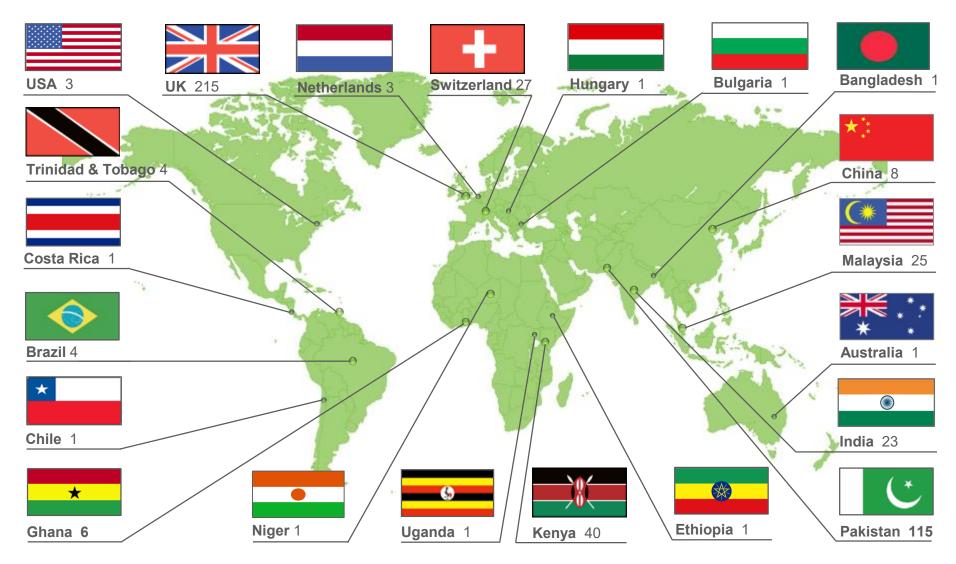


CABI in brief

- not-for-profit intergovernmental organisation established in 1910 by a UN treaty
- With a mission to improve people's lives by applying scientific expertise to solve problems in **agriculture** and the **environment**
- Owned by 49 member countries
- Expertise in: scientific publishing and international development
- Parent organisation of **SciDev.Net**



Global reach We have 480+ staff across 21 locations worldwide



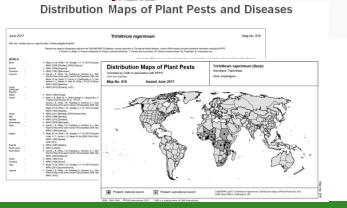


Update from CABI on main areas of common interest

- Global pest distributions
- Pest and invasive plant datasheets
- Pest reports
- Decision support
 - Horizon scanning Tool
 - PRA Tool
- •IYPH news







Global pest distributions are addressed in 3 published formats:

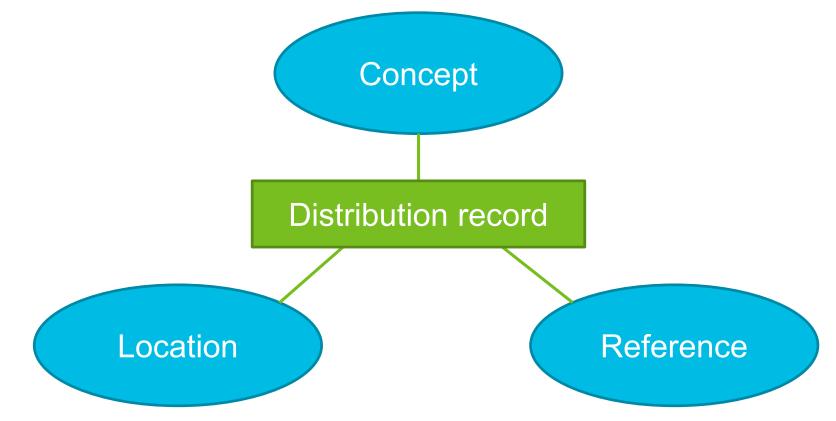
- Compendia:
 - Crop Protection Compendium (CPC) Forestry Compendium (FC) Invasive Species Compendium (ISC)
- Distribution Maps of Plant Pests and Diseases: Published in association with EPPO
- Plantwise Knowledge Bank



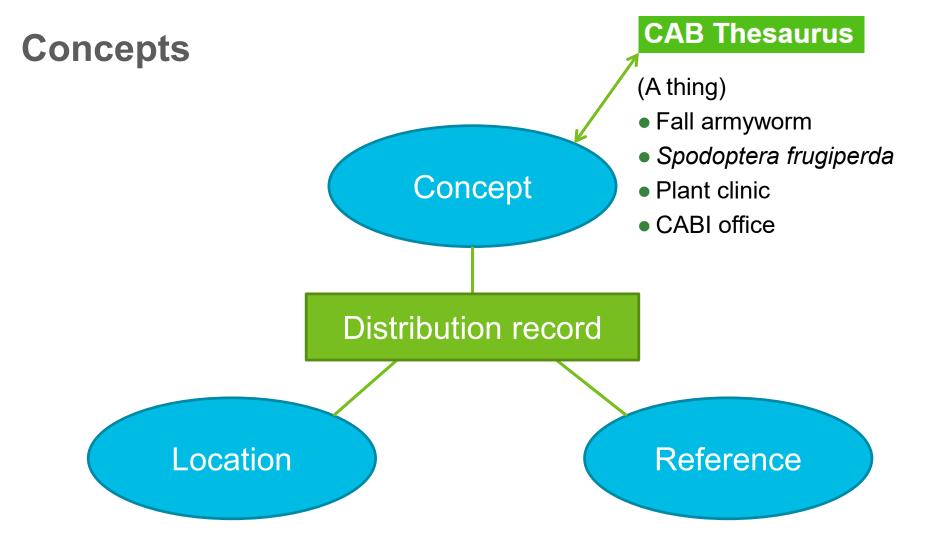
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Analyze by: Density

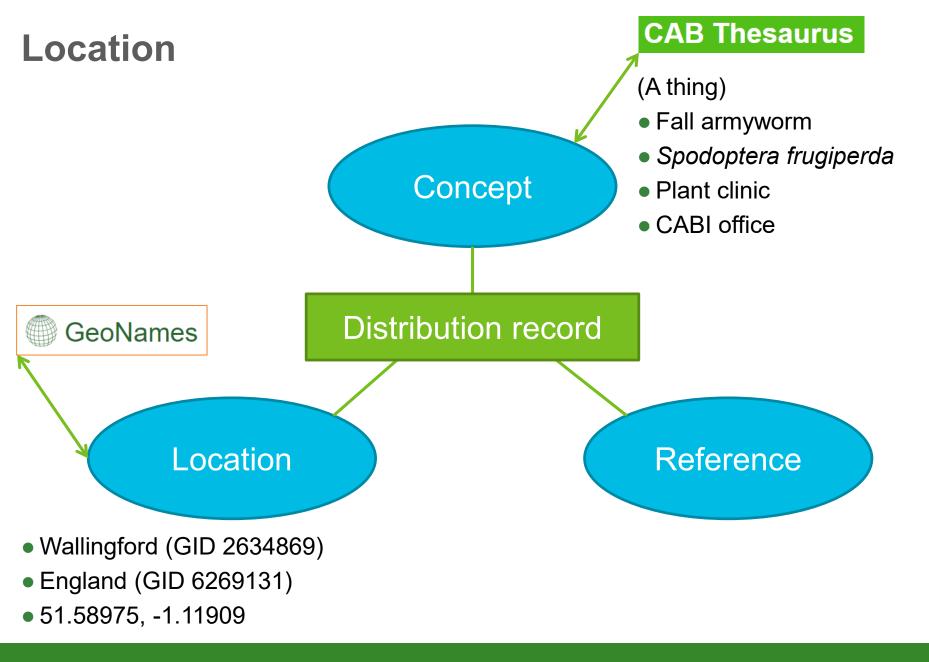
A new distribution database behind the scenes



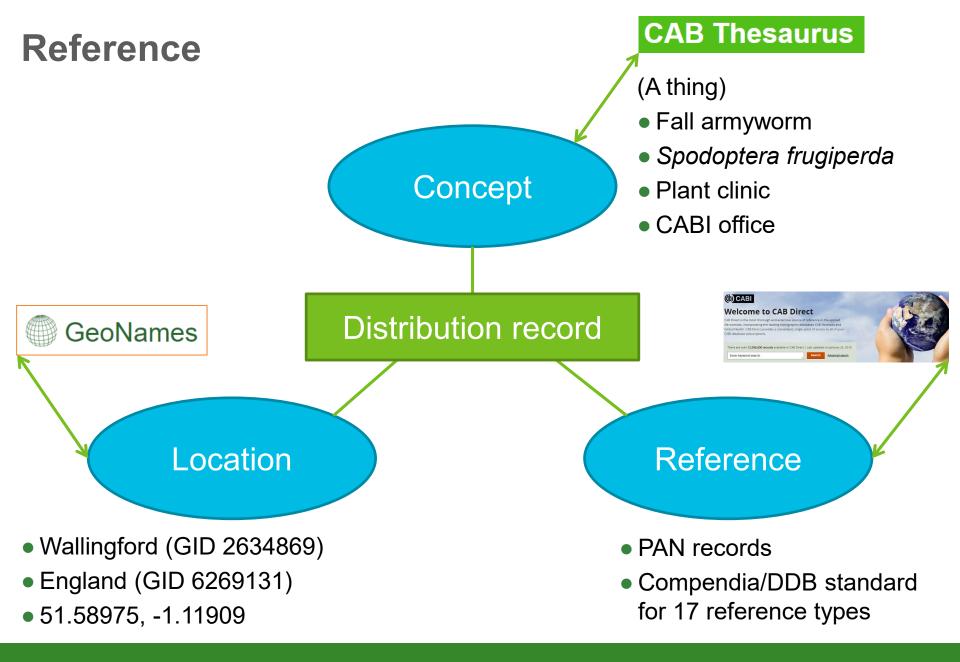




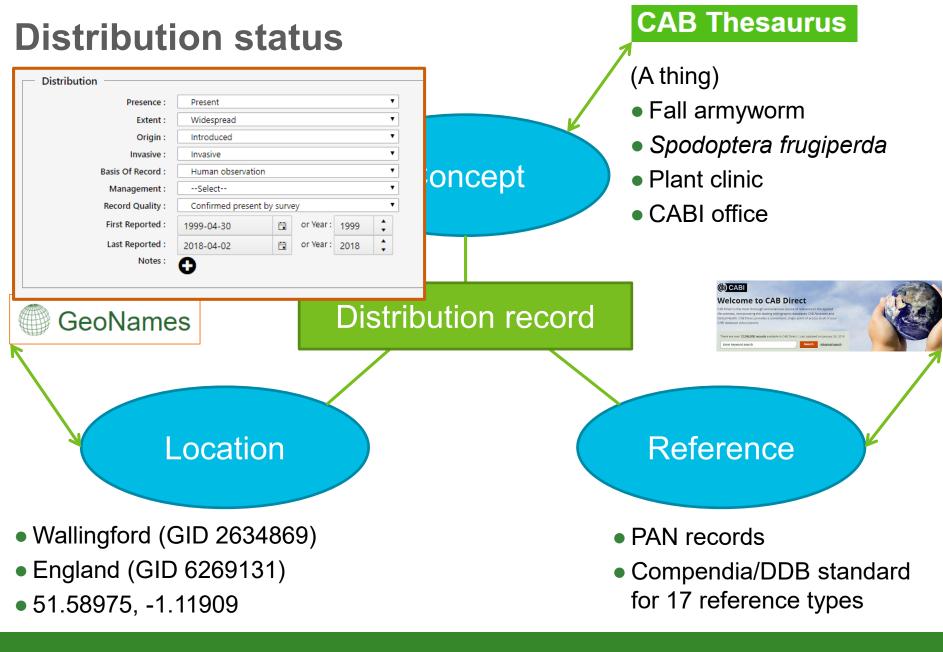














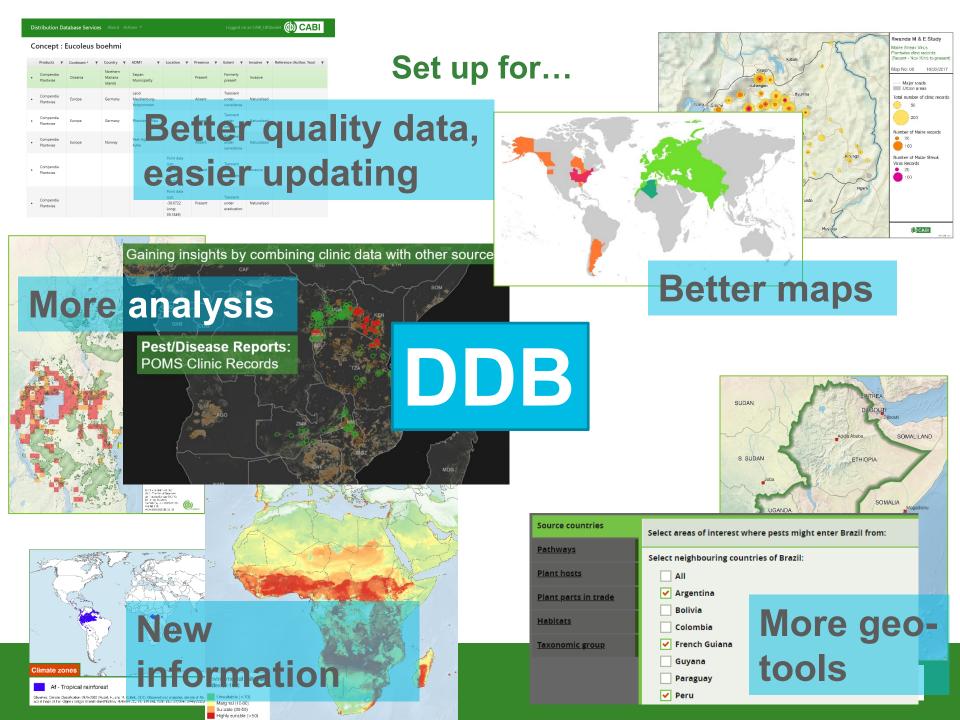
What's in the database?





What's in the database?





Distribution References

AVA, 2001. Diagnostic records of the Plant Health Diagnostic Services., Singapore, Plant Health Centre Agri-food & Veterinary Authority.

Baker RT, Cowley JM, 1991. A New Zealand view of quarantine security with special reference to fruit files. In: First International Symposium on Fruit Files in the Tropics, Kuala Lumpur, 1988. [ed. by Vijaysegaran S, Ibrahim AGJ. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute. 396–408.

CABI, EPPO, 2003. Bactrocera cucurbitae. [Distribution map]. In: Distribution Maps of Plant Pests, Wallingford, UK: CAB International Map 64.

CABI, Undated. CABI Compendium: Status as determined by CABI editor. Wallingford, UK: CABI

CABI, Undated. Compendium record. Wallingford, UK: CABI

Dhillon M K, Singh R, Naresh J S, Sharma H C, 2005. The melon fruit fly, Bactrocera cucurbitae: A review of its biology and management. Journal of Insect Science. 40.

Drew RAI, 1982. I. Taxonomy. In: Economic Fruit Flies of the South Pacific Region, [ed. by Drew RAI, Hooper GHS, Bateman MA]. Brisbane, Australia: Queensland Department of Primary Industries. 1-97.

Datasheet report for Bactrocera cucurbitae (melon fly)





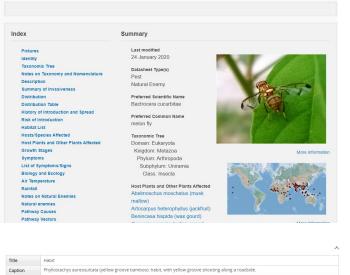


Recent Compendia changes

- Separate Distribution References section in datasheets
- Some changes to names arising from linkage to GeoNames
- Minor changes to distribution categories
- Citations tidied up
- 'CABI undated' records
- Unlimited List of Pests CSV download from country datasheets
- Filters are being added to maps CPC default map only shows presence dots, not 'extent'



Bactrocera cucurbitae (melon fly)



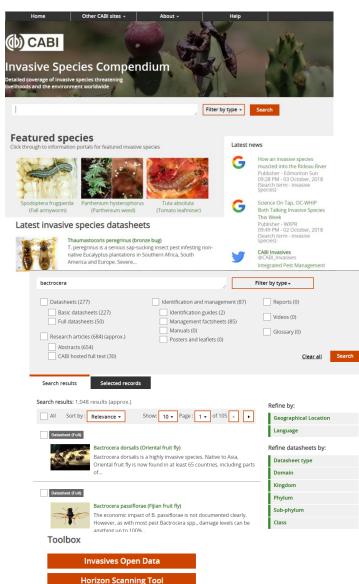


P. aureosulcata is a highly invasive running bamboo native to China, mainly in Zhejiang, Jiangsu and Anhui provinces. It has been introduced outside of its native range for ornamental purposes and is now particularly problematic and invasive in Australia and Nor-America. This work, perennial grazes grows rapidly from a dense underground hizome system. Invasive bamboos are among the fastest growing plants on Earth the spread is rapid in all directions and increases each successive year. As a result, it is possible for *P.* aureosuicitat norm dense monocultures, sufficient parket plants plants (active range blants) and altering the nettine ecosystem of an area. As well as having detrimental effects on the environment this species may also damage property and pose as a potential health thread from harbouring a fungus responsible for causing Histoplasmosis disease. The closely related species, *Phyllostachys aurea* is also invasive.

Pest and Invasive Plant Datasheets

- Some new pest datasheets and expert updates commissioned
- In-house updating focuses on pests prioritized by CABI programmes, emerging pests and new distribution and host records
- Referencing hosts is on our agenda too!
- Also, capturing economic impact information better
- Recent funded datasheet projects for ISC cover:
 - Invasive plants of the Caribbean Islands
 - Emerging plant pathogens of concern to the US
 - Invasive species of concern to Hawaii





In progress: platform upgrades

- Review of ISC website ahead of other Compendia transitions
- Review of datasheet presentation
- Dates and DOIs for datasheets
- Advanced searching
- MyCABI improvements



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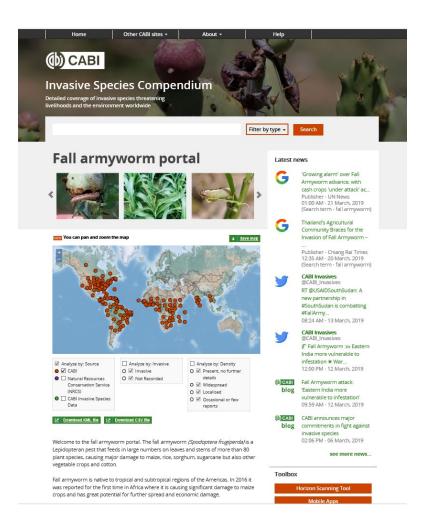
Mobile Apps Country Pest Alerts

Pest reports: Species portals in the ISC

Developed under the Action on Invasives Programme

Created as a central repository for the latest resources on the most devastating invasive species

- Fall armyworm
- Tomato leafminer
- Parthenium weed
- •TR4







Horizon Scanning Tool

- Uses CABI data to help identify and categorize possible cross-border invasive species threats
- Generates a list of species that are absent from your selected 'area at risk' but present in 'source countries' which may be neighbouring countries, regions with similar climates or countries with major trade or transport links
- Provides filters for refining the list by taxonomic group, habitat affected or pathway of introduction in both the ISC and CPC, and also plant host and plant part in trade in the CPC version only
- Provides links to the species datasheets
- Enables analysis of the list of species using the CSV export option





Horizon Scanning Tool

R	esults	<u>CSV outp</u>		py URL to licate scan	
Refine by :	Results: 140 speci	Save an	Save and share scan		
Source countries	Show: 25 🔻 Page:	1 🔻 of 6 ┥ 🕨	Dov	vnload as CSV	
<u>Pathways</u>	Preferred scientific name	International common name	Taxonomic group	View datasheet	
<u>Plant hosts</u>			•		
<u>Plant parts in trade</u>	Aculops lycopersici	tomato russet mite	Invertebrates	CPC (Full) ISC (Full)	
<u>Habitats</u>	Adelphocoris lineolatus	lucerne bug	Invertebrates	CPC (Full)	
<u>Taxonomic group</u>	Agriotes lineatus	wireworm	Invertebrates	CPC (Full)	
	Alfalfa mosaic virus	alfalfa yellow spot	Viruses	CPC (Full)	
	Alternaria alternata	alternaria leaf spot	Fungi/Chromista	CPC (Full)	
			/		
		Lin	k to compend	lia datasheet	





Recent updates to the Horizon Scanning Tool

- Addition of top trading countries
- Improvement of climate matching
- Improved habitat data
- Addition of fields for prioritization in CSV output





Pest Risk Analysis Tool

- Presents scientific information from the CPC to aid the selection of appropriate measures for reducing the risk of pest introduction and facilitating the safe movement of plants and plant products
- Designed for risk assessors and risk managers working in National Plant Protection Organizations (NPPOs) and research
- Follows standards set out by the International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC)
- Provided as an add-on to a CPC subscription (gratis) to lower income countries)







Features of the PRA Tool

- A framework in which risks associated with the importation of plant commodities and the introduction of pests into new areas can be identified and assessed
- PRA initiation 'By Pathway' or 'By Pest'
- Generation and categorization of pest lists associated with a commodity pathway
- Facilities for users to add new information and overrule existing Compendium data
- Links to relevant CPC datasheets
- A template to complete risk assessments for individual pests
- A template to assign management measures to each pest or pathway identified as a risk
- An editable report (html and Word)





Generation of a list of pests associated with a selected commodity pathway

Home > Initiation: By Pathway > Pest list

Session#: P00057

Import of tomato from South Africa to Zambia

	1. Pest lists and risk assessments	2. Pest risk management	3. Pest risk analysis summary	
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Categorized pest lists

Pests have been categorized into two lists based on CABI's distribution data and details of crop and commodity types entered at the Initiation stage. Select which list to view below:

- Pests potentially requiring phytosanitary measures
- Pests excluded from assessment

Or view both lists by downloading the full pest list Download full pest list 🕹

86 Pests potentially requiring phytosanitary measures

Pests recorded on selected crop, recorded as present in the exporting country and not recorded or recorded as absent in the importing country or present with special regulatory status. Individual risk assessment can be completed on pests included in this table.





Categorized pest lists

Pest lists are categorized by the tool. The automated list generation relies on the CPC host and distribution data. Lists can be adapted using a set of users actions

 Go to and complete risk assessments for each pest Exclude the pest from the assessment (moving it to the 'Pests ex assessment list') Add Regulatory status 				cluded from the			 Add notes Link to CPC species datasheets 				
Ty ons ▼	/pe ∕ ♠	Pest name ▼ \$ ↑		On crop	On commodity type ▼ \$	Exporting Country		Number of countries where present \$	Regulatory status ▼ \$	Risk assessment ▼ \$	Notes Modifie by user ▼ \$
•	Arthropoda	Agrotis ipsilon (black cutw	vorm)	Yes	?	Present	Absent	106		Incomplete	
groti	is ipsilon (bla	ck cutworm)	trus blackfly)	Yes	?	Present	Absent	72		Incomplete	
\Lambda G	o to risk asses	sment	hid)	Yes	Yes	Present	Absent	111		Incomplete	
) E	xclude from as	sessment	ut mosaic)	Yes	Yes	Present	Absent	57		Incomplete	
D A	dd Regulatory	status	uld of onion)	Yes	Yes	Present	Absent	73		Incomplete	
∋ a	dd notes		let tea mite)	Yes	?	Present	Absent	59		Incomplete	
S v	/iew datasheet		e spider mite)	Yes	?	Present	Absent	89		Incomplete	
↓ . G	enerate Datas	heet	ax scale)	Yes	?	Present	Absent	44		Incomplete	



Risk assessment

Four tabs classify the risk assessment questions. Under each tab an editable form containing questions aligned to ISPM 11 is available.

Risk assessment for: Aphis fabae (black bean aphid)

Probability of entry	Probability of establishment	Probability of spread	Potential consequ	ences
Probability of entry				
1. What is the probability of th	e pest being associated with the comm	nodity at origin?	Add rating	\mathfrak{P}
			Not assessed	•
			Add confidence level	
Other questions listed	d		Not assessed	•
Summary				
Add summary rating		Add summary confidence level		
Not assessed	Ŧ	Not assessed		
The aphid can also be carried in tr	ade on planting material and some vegeta	ble products.		
	Save	Save and return to pest lis	(29	10 characte



Pest risk management

Phytosanitary measures can be assigned to each pest in the risk analysis

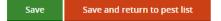
Risk management for: Alternaria alternata (alternaria leaf spot)

At the place of production

✓ Inspection or testing	Post-harvest treatment
Type your note here	Type your note here
(3000 characters left) Other options listed	(3000 characters left)
Add a summary note	
Type your summary note here	
	(3000 characters left)

Are management options for Alternaria alternata complete?

Yes No







Outputs

() CABI	Actions 🖶 🖺
PRA report: Import of tomato from S	South Africa to Zambia
Date created: 10 December 2018 Session#: P0005 Date modified: 27 February 2019	57 Type: By Pathway
Details of pathway:	
Exporting country: South Africa Importing country: Zambia Crop(s): Solanum lycopersicum (tomato) Commodity type(s): Fruits including pods	Word format Session Title: Import of tomato from South Africa to Zambia
Details of pathway: Scope of PRA	Date created:10 December 2018Last modified:27 February 2019PRA Session:P00057
To facilitate importation of tomato fruits for supply in retail she	Details of Pathway
Zambia Notes There is a shortage of tomatoes in the country. Zambia is als implementation of the Free Trade Area Volume/ quantity of commodity	Importing country: Zambia Exporting Country: South Africa Crop(s): Solanum lycopersicum (tomato) Details of PRA
100 metric tonnes over period of 2 months	Scope of PRA
Pests potentially requiring phytosanitan/ measures	To facilitate importation of tomato fruits for supply in retail shops distributed all over the count PRA Area Zambia Notes

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Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands





Pests potentially requiring phytosanitary measures 6 Pests

Not recorded or recorded as absent from the importing country or present with special regulatory status

Pests excluded from the Pest risk management following assessment completion of individual pest risk assessment Present in the importing country (with no special regulatory status) 0 Pests First add pests and then define the

This table allows you to: Select the pest name to see more information on the CPC pest datasheet Edit the importing country distribution status and PQ status

6 Pests

Add or complete an individual risk assessment by selecting the risk assessment stage Add your own notes for each pest by using the notes column





In progress

- Improving login
- Further enhancements to be prioritized by user feedback and expert input
- Offered free to NPPOs of 97 lower income countries
- Support and training



IYPH News



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CABI Agriculture and Bioscience Journal

CABI Agriculture and Bioscience is a broad-scope, open access journal publishing original research and data in all fields related to agriculture and the biosciences.





CABI is an international intergovernmental organisation, and we gratefully acknowledge the core financial support from our member countries (and lead agencies) including:



Ministry of Agriculture, People's Republic of China





Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands



Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC

